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Monday

L-15 Public services

Q1. Mention any four welfare functions carried out by the government

Ans: 1 Ensuring equal distribution of food throughout the country.

2. Improving the means of transport

3. Providing drinking water.

4. Improving health and sanitation facilities.

Q2. What is the difference between a municipal corporation and a municipality?

Ans 2 Municipal Corporation are set up in big cities with a population of more than 10 lakhs.

Municipalities are set up in small towns and cities with a population more than 20,000

Q3. What is a tax? How does a government use it?

Ans 3 A tax is financial charge paid by an individual or an institution to the government. The government uses these projects carried out in the interest of the public.

Q4. Name the different taxes paid by the public and their purposes?

Ans 4. Different type of taxes:-

1. Property tax - It is a tax to be paid by the owner of a property like land or house.
2. Income tax - It is a tax levied on the income of a person or an organisation.
3. Water tax - It is a tax to be paid for drinking water.

4. Road tax It is a tax paid for using the road. Vehicle owners pay this tax.
5. Entertainment tax - It is a fee collected at ^{etc.} recreation centres like cinema, amusement, park
6. Toll tax - This tax is collected at certain areas of roads especially when you cross a bridge or a border of a state.

HOTS (Give reason)

Q1. People must pay their taxes regularly to the government

Ans 1 Because government use this income from the taxes on various project for the welfare of the people.

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Thursday

Ch-16 Our cultural Heritage

Q1. Write a short note on the dresses of India.

ans. The people of India of dresses sarees, salwar-kameez jeans, skirts, shirts and gown are the common dresses worn by women throughout India.

Men usually wear trousers, jeans, shirts and T-shirts. In rural areas, they traditionally wear dhoti - kurta, lungi - shirt and kurta - pyjama and wear different types of turbans.

Q2. Name any two forms of the following.

ans (a) Bharatanatyam and Odissi

(b) Hindustani and Carnatic music

(c) Rangra painting and Madhubani painting.

Q3. What are historical monuments? Give two examples.

ans In the past, rulers from many different cultures have ruled our country. They built various structures like tombs, statues, palaces and also religious structures like temples, mosques and stupas. These structures from the past are called monuments. Ex - Taj Mahal, Sanchi Stupa and Sun Temple.

→ Hots (Give reason)

Q1. Many festivals are celebrated in India.

ans Because India is a very diverse country and people belonging to different regions and religions celebrate different festivals.

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Q4. What are festivals? Name the difference type of festivals celebrate in India?

ans Festivals are times of celebrating important events and occasions. We celebrate many festivals in India. They can be grouped into three kinds as national festival, harvest festival and religious festival.

Q3.

ans

Q1.

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L-17 Great Achievers

Q1. Name some prestigious awards received by Mother Teresa.

ans

Mother Teresa was awarded the most prestigious Nobel prize for Peace in 1979. She was also awarded the Bharat Ratna award in 1980 for all her achievement. In 1985, She received the Presidential Medal of freedom from the United States.

Q2. What motivated Mrs Indira Gandhi to be a dynamic leader?

ans

She born in the politically prominent Nehru family. Indira Gandhi grew up amidst political atmosphere. Her grandfather Motilal Nehru and father Jawaharlal Nehru were famous Indian national leaders who

fought for the freedom of our country from the British rule.

Q3. How did Dr. Kalam show his love for children?

ans Dr. Kalam was very fond of children. He encouraged children from different parts of the country to visit him. He kept contact with them through his website and answered their questions.

Q4. Write short notes on these popular people.

ans(a) Mahendra Singh Dhoni - He was born in 1981, in Ranchi Jharkhand. He captained the India cricket team from 2007 to 2017 and Test cricket from 2008 to 2014. M.S. Dhoni is considered to be one of the greatest wicket-keepers.

batsmen and captains in the History of the game. Under the captaincy, India Won the ICC World Twenty 20 Asia cup, ICC World cup and the ICC champions Trophy. He has been awarded with Padma Bhushan, Padma Shri and Rajiv Gandhi Khel Ratna Award.

- (b) Saina Nehwal - She was born in Hissar, Haryana in the year 1990. She is a professional badminton player who has won over 24 international titles. She reached the world number 1 ranking in the year 2015. She has been awarded with Rajiv Gandhi Khel Ratna Award, Arjuna Award and Padma Bhushan, India's third highest civilian Award.

- (1) Lata Mangeshkar - She was one of the greatest Indian playback singer. She was born in 1929, in Indore, Madhya Pradesh. She recorded thousands of songs in 36 languages, through primarily in Hindi and Marathi.

Q1. Give reason

- Q1. Dr. Kalam is referred to as the Missile Man of India.

ans Dr. Kalam was a scientist. He is considered as the father of India's guided Missile programme and played a major role in India becoming a nuclear weapon power. Hence he is referred to as a Missile man of India.

- Q2. Mahendra Singh Phoni is considered one of the

most successful captains of Indian cricket team.

ans

Because under his captaincy, India won the ICC world twenty 20 Asia cup, ICC world cup and the champions Trophy. He has been awarded with many awards.

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L-12 Our Industries

Q1 What is Industries?

Ans Industries are places where raw material are converted into finished good.

Q2 Differentiate between large-scale and small scale Industries?

<u>Ans</u>	Large-scale Industry	Small-scale Industry
1.	It require large amount of money to set up	1. It require less amount of money to set up
2.	Use heavy machines and many workers	2. Use simple tools and fewer workers
3.	Ex - steel plant, oil refineries, automobile, factories etc.	3. Ex - Plastic good, electric items, garments etc.

Q3. What are cottage Industries?

Ans Cottage industries run by people in their homes with the help of family members.

Q4. State the importance of industries?

Ans They provide jobs, increase income and help in country's developments.

Give reason (HOTS)

Q1. Industries play a vital role in the growth and ~~development~~ of a nation?

Ans Because they produce goods, create employment and improve standard of living.

Q2. A large-scale industry requires large amount of ~~money~~ to set up?

Ans Because it needs advanced Machines, many workers and large building.

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