

Date

16/4/26

C.6

Evergreen

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Tenses

Helping Verbs → H.V

Present	Past	Future
is / am / are	was / were	will / shall
do / does	did / had	
has / have	could / might	
can / may	would / used to	
s / es (V1)	(V2)	

Present Indefinite Tense

Helping → Do / Does

Plural subject
↓
I, we, you, they,
Plural noun

Singular subject
↓
He, she, it, Noun,
Singular Noun

Structure

- 1.) sub + V, (e/es) + obj. → Positive
- 2.) sub + do/does + not + V₁ + obj → Negative
- 3.) do/does + sub + V₁ + obj ————— } Interrogative
- 4.) Wh. word + do/does + sub + V₁ + Object }

PRESENT INDEFINITE

Regular action / Irregular action / Repeated action / Habitual action / Daily action / Daily routine.

• I got up early in the morning.

Daily Routine [Habits] example :-

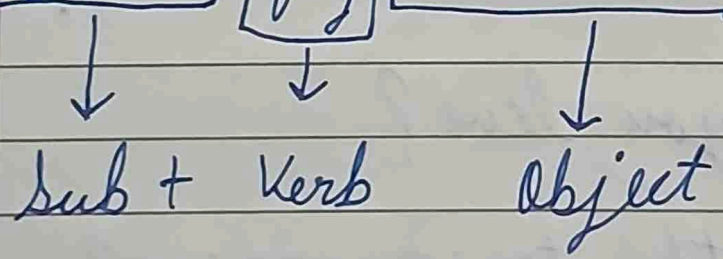
- 1.) I wake up early.
- 2.) she goes to school.
- 3.) We play football in the evening.
- 4.) she write beautifully.
- 5.) she drinks milk every morning.

General truths :-

1.) The sun rises in the east → ob

2.) Water boils at 100°C

3.) Birds fly in the sky → ob



Negative Sentences

- 1.) I do not like junk food.
- 2.) She does not watch T.V daily.
- 3.) They do not play cricket.
- 4.) The dog does not bite.
- 5.) It does not rain much here.

Interrogative

- 1.) Do you play the guitar?
- 2.) Does she like ice cream?
- 3.) Do they live in Delhi?
- 4.) What do you eat in dinner?
- 5.) Where do you live?
- 6.) When does the train arrive?
- 7.) Who teaches you english?

Past Indefinite Tense

Actions that happened in the past and are now finished.

Structure

Subject + (V₂) + Object → Positive

Subject + did + not + V₁ + Object → Negative

Did + Sub + V₁ + Object → Interrogative

Wh. words + did + sub + V₁ + Object → Interrogative

Positive Sentences

1.) I visited my grandmother's home.

2.) She wrote^a letter.

3.) They played cricket.

4.) He ate an apple.

Negative sentences

- 1.) I did not go to school.
- 2.) She did not write a letter.
- 3.) They did not play cricket.

Interrogative sentences

- 1.) Did you go to school?
- 2.) Did they play cricket?
- 3.) Did he eat food?
- 4.) Where did you go?
- 5.) When did she come?
- 6.) Why did he cry?